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BEFORE THE 17 SEP -5 AM 9: 39 UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

In the Matter of:

DOCKET NO. CWA-10-2017-0145

BIG STATE LOGISTICS, INC. (TSINA RIVER), Fairbanks, Alaska,

CONSENT AGREEMENT

Respondent.

I. <u>STATUTORY AUTHORITY</u>

- 1.1. This Consent Agreement is issued under the authority vested in the Administrator of the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency ("EPA") by 311(b)(6) of the Clean Water Act ("CWA" or "Act"), 33 U.S.C. § 1321(b)(6).
- 1.2. Pursuant to Section 311(b)(6) of the Act, 33 U.S.C. § 1321(b)(6), and in accordance with the "Consolidated Rules of Practice Governing the Administrative Assessment of Civil Penalties," 40 C.F.R. Part 22, EPA issues, and Big State Logistics, Inc. ("Respondent") agrees to issuance of, the Final Order attached to this Consent Agreement.

II. PRELIMINARY STATEMENT

- 2.1 In accordance with 40 C.F.R. §§ 22.13(b) and 22.18(b), issuance of this Consent Agreement commences this proceeding, which will conclude when the Final Order becomes effective.
- 2.2 The Administrator has delegated the authority to sign consent agreements between EPA and the party against whom a Class I penalty is proposed to be assessed pursuant to Section 311(b)(6)(B)(i) of the CWA, 33 U.S.C. § 1321(b)(6)(B)(i), to the Regional

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Administrator of EPA Region 10, who has redelegated this authority to the Director of the Office of Compliance and Enforcement, EPA Region 10 ("Complainant").

Part III of this Consent Agreement contains a concise statement of the factual and 2.3 legal basis for the alleged violations of the CWA together with the specific provisions of the CWA and the implementing regulations that Respondent is alleged to have violated.

III. ALLEGATIONS

- The Clean Water Act prohibits the discharge of any pollutant, including oil, by 3.1 any person, except as authorized by and in compliance with other sections of the Act. 33 U.S.C. § 1311(a).
- The Clean Water Act further prohibits the discharge of oil into or upon the 3.2 navigable waters of the United States and adjoining shorelines in such quantities as the President determines may be harmful to the public health or welfare or the environment of the United States. 33 U.S.C. § 1321(b)(3). The Act defines "discharge" to include "any spilling, leaking, pumping, pouring, emitting, emptying or dumping " 33 U.S.C. § 1321(a)(2). "Navigable waters" are defined as "the waters of the United States, including the territorial seas." 33 U.S.C. § 1367(7).
- Waters of the United States include waters that are currently used, were used in 3.3 the past, or may be susceptible to use in interstate or foreign commerce; all interstate waters; and all impoundments and tributaries to those waters. 40 C.F.R. § 122.2.
- Pursuant to 33 U.S.C. § 1321(b)(4), EPA has determined by regulation that the 3.4 quantities of oil that may be harmful to the public health or welfare or the environment of the United States include discharges of oil that (1) violate applicable water quality standards; (2)

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cause a film or sheen upon or discoloration of the surface of the water or adjoining shorelines; or (3) cause a sludge or emulsion to be deposited beneath the surface of the water or upon adjoining shorelines. 40 C.F.R. § 110.3.

3.5 Respondent is a corporation organized under the laws of the State of Alaska and is a "person" within the meaning of Section 311(a)(7) of the Act, 33 U.S.C. § 1321(a)(7), and 40 C.F.R. § 112.2.

3.6 As part of the normal course of its business, Respondent transports ultra-low sulfur diesel fuel overland. Diesel fuel is an "oil" within the meaning of Section 311(a)(1) of the CWA, 33 U.S.C. § 1321(a)(1).

Incident

3.7 Respondent is the "owner or operator" within the meaning of Section 311(a)(6) of the Act, 33 U.S.C. § 1321(a)(6), of a double-tanker truck ("Facility"). The Facility is an "onshore facility" within the meaning of Section 311(a)(10) of the Act, 33 U.S.C. § 1321(a)(10).

3.8 On October 21, 2016, the Facility was hauling ultra-low sulfur diesel fuel near Milepost 42 of the Richardson Highway, approximately 42 miles from Valdez, Alaska, when it experienced a loss of traction, which resulted in its secondary tanker leaving the roadway, and rolling into an embankment. The secondary tanker ended upside-down in a channel of the Tsina River, which was not flowing at the time. The Facility's secondary tanker was punctured during the incident, and released diesel fuel into the Tsina River channel.

3.9 On October 21, 2016, the Alaska Department of Public Safety prepared an incident report attributing the cause of the spill to a loss of traction experienced by the Facility while its driver was attempting to decelerate in order to pull off the highway and into a rest area

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to remove snow chains. On October 27, 2016, the Alaska Department of Environmental Conservation released a situation report reiterating that account.

3.10 The October 21, 2016 spill constituted a "discharge" of "oil" within the meaning

of Section 311(a)(1), (2), 33 U.S.C. § 1321(a)(1), (2).

The October 21, 2016 spill resulted in the discharge of approximately 339 gallons 3.11

of ultra-low sulfur diesel fuel oil into the Tsina River. At the time of the spill, the river channel

had ice and snow cover. The discharge of oil caused a film, sheen upon, or discoloration of the

surface of the water or adjoining shorelines, and therefore constituted a harmful quantity of oil

within the meaning of 40 C.F.R. § 110.3, which implements Section 311(b)(4) of the Act, 33

U.S.C. § 1321(b)(4).

3.12 The Tsina River flows into the Tiekel River at approximately Milepost 42 of the

Richardson Highway. The Tiekel River flows into the Copper River. The Alaska Department of

Fish & Game classifies the Tiekel River and the Copper River as anadromous fish rivers.

The Tsina River, Tiekel River, and Copper River are "waters of the United

States," and are subject to the jurisdiction of the CWA. 33 U.S.C. § 1362(7); 33 C.F.R. §

328.3(a); 40 C.F.R. § 230.3(s).

Violation

Respondent's October 21, 2016 discharge of oil from the Facility into or upon

waters of the United States and adjoining shorelines in a quantity that may be harmful, as

determined by 40 C.F.R. § 110.3, violated Section 311(b)(3) of the Act, 33 U.S.C. § 1321(b)(3).

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IV. CONSENT AGREEMENT

4.1. Respondent admits the jurisdictional allegations of this Consent Agreement.

4.2. Respondent neither admits nor denies the specific factual allegations contained in

this Consent Agreement.

4.3. As required by Section 311(b)(8) of the CWA, 33 U.S.C. § 1321(b)(8), EPA has

taken into account the seriousness of the alleged violation; Respondent's economic benefit of

noncompliance; the degree of culpability involved; any other penalty for the same incident; any

history of prior violations; the nature, extent, and degree of success of any efforts of the violator

to minimize or mitigate the effects of the discharge; the economic impact of the penalty on the

violator; and any other matters as justice may require. After considering all of these factors,

EPA has determined and Respondent agrees that an appropriate penalty to settle this action is

\$10,000.00.

4.4. Respondent agrees to pay the total civil penalty set forth in Paragraph 4.3 within

30 days of the effective date of the Final Order. 40 C.F.R. § 22.31(c).

4.5. Payment under this Consent Agreement may be paid by check (mail or overnight

delivery), wire transfer, ACH, or online payment. Payment instructions are available at:

http://www2.epa.gov/financial/makepayment. Payments made by a cashier's check or certified

check must be payable to the order of "Treasurer, United States of America" and delivered to the

following address:

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(206) 553-1037

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Fines and Penalties Cincinnati Finance Center P.O. Box 979077 St. Louis, MO 63197-9000

Respondent must note on the check the title and docket number of this action.

4.6. Respondent must serve photocopies of the check described in Paragraph 4.5 on the Regional Hearing Clerk and EPA Region 10 Compliance Officer at the following addresses:

Regional Hearing Clerk
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
Region 10, Mail Stop ORC-113
1200 Sixth Avenue, Suite 900
Seattle, WA 98101

Richard Cool
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
Region 10, Mail Stop OCE-101
1200 Sixth Avenue, Suite 900
Seattle, WA 98101

- 4.7. If Respondent fails to pay the penalty assessed by this Consent Agreement in full by its due date, the entire unpaid balance of penalty and accrued interest shall become immediately due and owing. Such failure may also subject Respondent to a civil action to collect the assessed penalty under the CWA, together with interest, fees, costs, and additional penalties described below. In any collection action, the validity, amount, and appropriateness of the penalty shall not be subject to review.
 - 4.7.1. Interest. Pursuant to Section 311(b)(6)(H) of the CWA, 33 U.S.C. § 1321(b)(6)(H), any unpaid portion of the assessed penalty shall bear interest at a rate established by the Secretary of Treasury pursuant to 31 U.S.C. § 3717(a)(1) from the effective date of the Final Order set forth in Part V provided, however, that no interest shall be payable on any portion of the assessed penalty that is paid within 30 days of the effective date of the Final Order.

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U.S. Environmental Protection Agency 1200 Sixth Avenue, Suite 900, ORC-158 Seattle, Washington 98101 (206) 553-1037 4.7.2. Attorneys Fees, Collection Costs, Nonpayment Penalty. Pursuant to

Section 311(b)(6)(H) of the CWA, 33 U.S.C. § 1321(b)(6)(H), if Respondent fails to pay

on a timely basis the penalty set forth in Paragraph 4.2, Respondent shall pay (in addition

to any assessed penalty and interest) attorney's fees and costs for collection proceedings

and a quarterly nonpayment penalty for each quarter during which such failure to pay

persists. Such nonpayment penalty shall be in an amount equal to 20% of the aggregate

amount of Respondent's penalties and nonpayment penalties which are unpaid as of the

beginning of such quarter.

4.8. The penalty described in Paragraph 4.3, including any additional costs incurred

under Paragraph 4.7 above, represents an administrative civil penalty assessed by EPA and shall

not be deductible for purposes of federal taxes. 26 U.S.C. § 162(f).

4.9. The undersigned representative of Respondent certifies that he or she is

authorized to enter into the terms and conditions of this Consent Agreement and to bind

Respondent to the terms and conditions of this document.

4.10. Respondent expressly waives any right to contest the allegations contained within

this Consent Agreement and waives any right to appeal the Final Order.

4.11. Except as described in Subparagraph 4.7.2, above, each party shall bear its own

costs in bringing or defending this action.

4.12. The provisions of this Consent Agreement and Final Order shall bind Respondent

and its agents, servants, employees, successors, and assigns.

4.13. The above provisions are STIPULATED AND AGREED upon by Respondent

and EPA Region 10.

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DATED:

FOR RESPONDENT:

8/18/17

MERVIN GILBERTSON, President

Big State Logistics, Inc.

DATED:

FOR COMPLAINANT:

8/28/2017

EDWARD J. KOWALSKI, Director Office of Compliance and Enforcement

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BEFORE THE UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

In the Matter of:

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BIG STATE LOGISTICS, INC. (TSINA RIVER), Fairbanks, Alaska,

FINAL ORDER

Respondent.

- The Administrator has delegated the authority to issue this Final Order to the 1.1. Regional Administrator of EPA Region 10, who has in turn delegated this authority to the Regional Judicial Officer in EPA Region 10.
- The terms of the foregoing Consent Agreement are ratified and incorporated by 1.2. reference into this Final Order. Respondent is ordered to comply with the terms of settlement.
- The Consent Agreement and this Final Order constitute a settlement by EPA of all 1.3. claims for civil penalties pursuant to the CWA for the violations alleged in Part III of the Consent Agreement. In accordance with 40 C.F.R. § 22.31(a), nothing in this Final Order shall affect the right of EPA or the United States to pursue appropriate injunctive or other equitable relief or criminal sanctions for any violations of law. This Final Order does not waive, extinguish, or otherwise affect Respondent's obligations to comply with all applicable provisions of the CWA and regulations promulgated or permits issued thereunder.
- Respondent waives any and all claims for relief and otherwise available rights or 1.4. remedies to judicial or administrative review which Respondent may have with respect to any issue of fact or law set forth in this Final Order, including, but not limited to, any right of judicial review under the Administrative Procedure Act, 5 U.S.C. §§ 701–708.

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1.5. This Final Order shall become effective upon filing.

SO ORDERED this 1st day of 5eptember, 2017.

M. SOCORRO RODRIĐUEZ

Regional Judicial Officer

EPA Region 10

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

The undersigned certifies that the original of the attached CONSENT AGREEMENT and FINAL ORDER in In the Matter of: Big State Logistics, Inc. (Tsina River), DOCKET NO.: CWA-10-0145, was filed with the Regional Hearing Clerk.

The undersigned certifies that, on the date below, a true and correct copy of the document was delivered to:

William M. McLaren Office of Regional Counsel U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Region 10, Mail Stop ORC-158 1200 Sixth Avenue, Suite 900 Seattle, WA 98101

Further, the undersigned certifies that, on the date below, a true and correct copy of the aforementioned document was placed in the United States mail certified/return receipt to:

Mervin Gilbertson President Big State Logistics, Inc. 3621 Royal Road Fairbanks, Alaska 99701

DATED this 5 day of September, 2017.

Teresa Young
Regional Hearing Clerk

EPA Region 10